

GRAMMAR REVISION UNIT 10

1. IMPERATIVE SENTENCES: CÂU MỆNH LỆNH

Dùng để **ra lệnh**, **sai khiến** hay **đề nghị** ai đó làm gì.

a. **CÂU MỆNH LỆNH KHẲNG ĐỊNH:** Bắt đầu bằng một **động từ nguyên mẫu**

Verb (*bare-infinitive*) + **Object**

Verb (*bare-infinitive*) + **Preposition** (*giới từ*)

Ex: Look at the blackboard.

b. **CÂU MỆNH LỆNH PHỦ ĐỊNH:** được thành lập bằng:

Don't + Verb (*bare-infinitive*) + **Object**

Ex: Don't close the door. (Đừng đóng cửa)

Don't eat too much candy. (Đừng ăn quá nhiều kẹo)

-> Có thể thêm **"Please"** vào đầu hoặc cuối câu mệnh lệnh hoặc câu đề nghị để câu nói lịch sự hơn.

2. CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ CHỈ GIÁC QUAN:

Look (trông, có vẻ), **Sound** (nghe), **Feel** (cảm thấy), **Taste** (nếm), **Smell** (ngửi). Sau những động từ này có thể là một **tính từ**.

Ex: She **looks** worried.

This wine **tastes** sweet.

3. WHY? (TẠI SAO) - BECAUSE (BỞI VÌ)

"Why" là một trạng từ nghi vấn, dùng để hỏi lý do hoặc nguyên nhân.

"Because" là một liên từ dùng để chỉ lý do, nguyên nhân hoặc **để trả lời cho câu hỏi "Why"**

Q: Why + auxiliary verb (trợ động từ) + S + Verb?

A: Because + S + V

Ex: Why were you late for class yesterday ?

Because I was stuck in a traffic jam for half an hour. (vì tôi đã bị kẹt xe mất nửa giờ)

Why didn't she come to the party? Because she was busy.

KEY - EXERCISES

I. Write the imperative statements.

1. You shouldn't go home late.

Don't go home late.....

2. You should wash your hands before meals.

Wash your hands before meals

3. You shouldn't talk in class.

Don't talk in class

4. You shouldn't stay up late.

Don't stay up late.....

5. You should brush your teeth after meals.

Brush your teeth after meals.....

6. You shouldn't eat too much candy.

- Don't eat too much candy
7. You should take care of yourselves.
Take care of yourselves
8. You shouldn't be late for school.
Don't be late **for** school
9. You should wash and iron your own clothes.
Wash and iron your own clothes
10. You shouldn't take a shower at night.
Don't take a shower at night.....

II. Choose the best answers.

1. She was sick, but now she **feels** ____good_____. (good; well; best; bad)
2. I **received** a letter ____from_____ your aunt last week. (of; to; from ;for)
3. When I came home, I **smelt** something _____ from the kitchen (well; good ; best; better)
4. Wash your hands ____before_____ meals. (after ; in ; before ; at)
5. She **looks** ____happy_____ because she has just received a letter from her mom.
(happily ; happy ; unhappy ; happiness)
6. ____Don't_____ talk in class! Your teacher will get angry. (Not; Don't; Doesn 't; Do)
7. This milk tastes __sour_____, so we shouldn't drink it. (sour; sourly; sourness; sournessy)
8. I **hope** you ____will visit_____ VN someday. (will visit; visiting; to visit; visit)
9. That story sounds ____boring_____ to me. (bored; boring; bore; will bore)
10. Children shouldn't go to bed ____late_____. (late; early; soon ; lately)
11. The story **seems** (dường như) __exciting_____ to me . (excited; exciting; excitedly, excitingly)
12. I want to become __famous_____ someday. (fame; famous; famously; famousness)

III. Combine two sentences using "because".

1. I was absent from class yesterday because I was sick
2. Minh is going to see the dentist because he has a toothache.
3. She has healthy teeth because she brushes her teeth after every meal.
4. Children have toothache because they often eat a lot of candy.
5. He was happy because his decaying tooth stopped hurting.

IV. Supply the correct tenses or forms of the verbs in the brackets.

1. She likes (stay) __staying_____ at home.
2. I (not see) __didn't see_____ him yesterday morning.
3. Children should (cross) __cross_____ the street carefully.
4. The sun never (rise) ____rises_____ in the west.
5. Look! Those boys (play)____are playing_____ soccer in the schoolyard.
6. Don't be late again! Yes, I **promise** I (not be) __won't be_____ late again.
7. Sally (get) __is going to get_____ married in December this year.
8. My entire family always (travel) __travel_____ to Da Nang on our vacation.
9. Why (not play) ____didn't_____ you __play_____ the piano yesterday?
10. Please stop (talk) __talking_____, you are really a talkative girl.

TEST 1

I. Put the accent mark over the stress syllable.

poster
sensible

useful
serious

painful
surgery

hygiene
polish

dentist
forget

II. Choose the correct answers.

1. Are you scared _____ seeing the dentist?
a. of b. at c. for d. about
2. Remember _____ your teeth after meals.
a. brush b. to brush c. brushes d.

brushing

3. She looks tired. What is the _____ with her?
a. matter b. problem c. wrong d. a & b
4. Minh is absent today _____ he is ill.
a. why b. because c. so d. and
5. If you eat too _____ candy, you'll get a toothache.
a. many b. much c. a lot of d. lots of
6. The dentist _____ a cavity in his tooth.
a. did b. filled c. made d. got
7. She can't chew because she has a _____.
a. headache b. stomach c. toothache d.

backache

8. I received a letter _____ your aunt last week.
a. of b. to c. from d. for
9. Wash your hands _____ meals.
a. after b. in c. before d. at
10. _____ come to the meeting last night?
a. Why did you c. Why didn't you b. When did you d. How didn't

you

III. Choose the words or phrases that are not correct in Standard English.

1. She usually brush her teeth after meals.
A B C D
2. I have an appointment at 10:30 this morning.
A B C D
3. What does he do last night ?
A B C D

IV. Read, then answer with True or False.

Dr. Lai is a dentist. She looks after people's teeth. Dr. Lai's surgery is clean and tidy, and so is her uniform. Most children are scared when they come to see Dr. Lai, but she is a kind woman. She explains what will happen so they are not afraid. Dr. Lai often gives children advice. She tells them how to look after their teeth. She reminds them how to brush their teeth regularly and eat sensibly.

1. Many children aren't scared when they come to see Dr. Lai.
2. Dr. Lai explains what will happen so they aren't afraid.
3. She tells them how to look after their health.
4. She reminds them to clean their teeth regularly.

V. Read the passage then choose the correct answers.

Hoa received a (1) _____ from her mom last week. Her parents were both fine. They were working hard (2) _____ their fields because it was nearly (3) _____ time. Her grandpa worked with them. Her family was happy (4) _____ that she was taking morning (5) _____. They thought it was good for her health. Her mom (6) _____ to visit Hoa in Ha Noi after the harvest.

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. a. gift | b. letter | c. book | d. dress |
| 2. a. at | b. on | c. in | d. from |
| 3. a. harvest | b. spring | c. festival | d. vacation |
| 4. a. hearing | b. to hear | c. hear | d. heard |
| 5. a. homework | b. exercises | c. housework | d. shift |
| 6. a. hopes | b. hope | c. will hope | d. hope |

VI. Supply the correct forms or tenses of verbs in the brackets.

1. (Not forget) _____ to close the door.
2. The Greens (be) _____ at the zoo 4 hours ago.
3. George (like) _____ swimming when he was eight.
4. They (not stay) _____ at the Rose Hotel last vacation.
5. Peter and Tom (not play) _____ football yesterday.
6. _____ Daisy (agree) _____ with other members in the last meeting?
7. The students like (watch) _____ cartoon.
8. _____ The Parkers (not be) _____ at home yesterday?
9. She forgot (turn off) _____ the light before (go) _____ out
10. Jacky would love (have) _____ dinner at Sally's house.

VII. WRITE.

A. Rewrite the sentences without changing their meanings.

1. He sent his relatives a letter last week.
His relatives
2. They went to school on foot.
They
3. My friend had an old pen in the bag.
There
4. She was absent from school yesterday because she was ill.
She didn't
5. The books are 50000d.
The price
6. Sally did the last test very well, Jacky did well, too.
Sally did the last test very well and

B. Make questions for underlined words

1. Yes, I know how to take care of myself now.
.....
2. Loan will take her pen pal around the city when he visits her next week.
.....
3. The dentist asked me to brush my teeth every day.
.....
4. I felt sick after eating that food.
.....

5. No, I liked my old pen.

6. Loan goes to the school art club to practice the piano.



TEST 2

I. Choose the word that has a different pronunciation from the others.

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. a. danced | b. explained | c. gained | d. ironed |
| 2. a. asked | b. ached | c. depended | d. stamped |
| 3. a. handed | b. hoped | c. liked | d. shopped |
| 4. a. lived | b. loved | c. joined | d. looked |

II. Choose the correct answers.

- Let's go somewhere _____ a drink!
a. for b. by c. to d. with
- Swimming is good for your _____.
a. healthy b. health c. healthful d. unhealth
- You ought _____ your hands before meals.
a. wash b. washed c. to wash d. washing
- I'm not afraid _____ snakes.
a. of b. with c. at d. for
- Were you at home yesterday? -> Yes, _____.
a. you were b. I were c. you was d. I was
- He's a new student. Everything is _____ to him.
a. good b. strange c. well d. strangely
- _____ did Hoa go last night? Hoa went to the movie last night.
a. Why b. Where c. When d. What
- Where _____ your family _____ in 1975?
a. does/ live b. does/ lived c. did/ lived d. did/ live
- My father always drives _____. He never causes accidents.
a. careless b. careful c. carelessly d. carefully
- Did she have a bad toothache?-* No, _____.
a. she did b. she didn't c. she does d. she doesn't

* Identify the mistakes.

- Hoa learns to know how to take care of yourself.
A B C D
- He has strong white teeth because he brushes it regularly.
A B C D
- The doctor will see you after a few minutes.
A B C D
- What didn't Loan go to school yesterday?
A B C D
- The vegetables often have dirt on the farm on them.
A B C D

III. Supply the correct forms or tenses of the verbs in the brackets.

- Ba (make) _____ a pencil case for his sister yesterday.

2. My father (not drink) _____ any beer at the party last week.
3. I (not be) _____ at home yesterday evening.
4. You (be) _____ busy last night?
5. _____ they (buy) _____ any souvenirs for their parents two months ago?
6. Where (be) _____ your grandparents last vacation?
7. (Not talk) _____ in class.
8. (Open) _____ the door, please.
9. Lan often (jog) _____ in the morning last year.
10. I forgot (lock) _____ the door last night.

IV. Fill the blanks with the correct answers.

How can we keep our teeth (1) _____ ? Firstly, we should visit our (2) _____ twice a year. He can examine our teeth and (3) _____ the small holes in our teeth before they destroy the teeth. Secondly, we should (4) _____ our teeth at least twice a day - once after breakfast and once before we go to bed. Thirdly, we should eat food that is (5) _____ for our teeth and our body such as milk, cheese, fish, potatoes, red rice, raw vegetables and fresh fruit. Chocolate, sweet, biscuits and cakes are (6) _____ because they stick to our teeth and cause decay.

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. a. healthy | b. health | c. healthful | d. unhealthy |
| 2. a. doctor | b. dentist | c. nurse | d. engineer |
| 3. a. take | b. fill | c. get | d. bring |
| 4. a. to brush | b. brushes | c. brash | d. brushing |
| 5. a. best | b. better | c. well | d. good |
| 6. a. health | b. healthy | c. unhealthy | d. healthiness. |

V. Read, then answer True / False.

Yesterday, Mary caught the rain. She had a bad cold. She coughed and sneezed a lot. She had to stay in the bed all day. The doctor took her temperature and gave her some medicine. Her mother was beside her all the time to look after her.

1. Mary caught in the rain this morning.
2. She coughed and sneezed because she had a bad cold.
3. Her mother took her temperature and gave her some medicine.
4. Her mother was beside her all the time.

VI. WRITE

A. Rewrite the sentences with the words given.

1. I / receive / letter / uncle / last week.
.....
2. The doctor / tell / Hoa / not / forget / brush / her teeth every day.
.....
3. Yesterday/I/ have / toothache / so / I / go / see / doctor.
.....
4. Dentist / check / his teeth / and / tell / him / not / worry.
.....
5. Jenny / look / tired / because / she / stay / late / last night.
.....

B. Write the second sentence so that it has the similar meaning to the first.

1. You should wash your hands before meals.
You ought

2. What is the matter with her?
What's
3. What's the height of that building?
How
4. I like orange juice than milk.
I prefer
5. Let's go to the beach.
Why don't



TEST 3

I. Put the accent mark over the stress syllable.

appointment	neglect	serious	explain	sensible
notice	cavity	worry	decorator	souvenir

II. Choose the correct answers.

1. Sorry! I'm busy tonight. I have an _____ with my doctor at 7 o'clock.
a. opportunity b. appointment c. activity d. occasion
2. I'm glad _____ you are feeling better.
a. hear b. hearing c. to hear d. heard
3. Don't forget dg your teeth after meals.
a. to brush b. brushing c. brushed d. brush
4. I felt a lot after _____ she fixed my tooth.
a. good b. better c. best d. well
5. I hope that she _____ better soon.
a. will felt b. be c. will be d. felt
6. She had to work _____.
a. hard b. hardly c. difficult d. difficulty
7. His tooth hurts.
a. He has a toothache c. He has many toothaches
b. He has a cavity in his tooth d. His tooth has a cavity
8. _____ are her parents busy now ?
a. Why b. Who c. What d. When
9. Every day, I get up early to _____ morning exercise.
a. do b. take c. make d. a & b
10. He is a careful driver. He never drives very _____.
a. careless b. carelessly c. careful d. carefully
11. Are you worried _____ seeing the dentist.
a. of b. about c. off d. with
12. After the dentist filled the cavity in his tooth , it stopped _____.
a. hurt b. hurting c. to hurt d. to hurting

III. Choose the words or phrases that are not correct in Standard English.

1. He doesn't know how to take care for himself.
A B C D
2. You shouldn't forget comb your hair before you go out.
A B C D

3. She is a well English teacher. She teaches English well.

A

B

C

D

.....

4. What didn't you come to my house yesterday?

A

B

C

D

.....

IV. Read the passage then fill the blanks with the suitable words.

Jack went to the doctor because he had an (1) _____ stomachache. He felt terrible. The doctor asked what he and his family (2) _____ last night. Jack said they ate fish, rice and soup. Jack also ate spinach (3) _____ his family didn't. The doctor said that it had to be the spinach he ate. Jack said he washed the spinach but maybe he washed (4) _____. The doctor explained the vegetables often have dirt from the farm (5) _____ them. The dirt can make people sick. The doctor asked Jack (6) _____ to wash vegetables carefully. She gave him some medicine to make him feel better.

1. a. awful

b. kind

c. good

d. wonderful

2. a. eat

b. ate

c. eating

d. to eat

3. a. and

b. so

c. but

d. because

4. a. careful

b. carefully

c. careless

d. carelessly

5. a. to

b. on

c. in

d. over

6. a. remember

b. to remember

c. forget

d. to forget

V. Supply the correct tenses or forms of the verbs in the bracket.

1. She never (stay) _____ up late at night.

2. My mother (plant) _____ flowers in the garden at the moment.

3. Why you (leave) _____ the party early last night?

4. _____ Minh (go) _____ to the dentist tomorrow morning?

5. Mozart (play) _____ the piano when he (be) _____ three.

6. I (not be) _____ in Hai Phong two weeks ago.

7. _____ Nick (be) _____ absent from class yesterday morning?

8. She (teach) _____ us English last year.

9. Each of my friends (have) _____ a different character.

10. Danny always spends her free time (help) _____ elderly people.

VI. WRITE

A. Rewrite the sentences with the words given.

1. Not/stay/ too late/ or eat/much/candy

.....

2. Swim/be/ good/ your health.

.....

3. I/ give/ a present/ my friend/ her birthday.

.....

4. You/ ought/ wash/ hands/ before/ meals

.....

5. What/happen/you/yesterday?

.....

B. Reorder the given words to make sentences.

1. harvest time/ again / and / it is / nearly / we / hard / on / are working / the farm / .

It

2. get up / early / I / to take / never / and / morning exercise / I / go to / late / bed /

Every day / .

Every day,

3. my teeth / looked at / the dentist / and / not to / worry / told me / about / it /.

The dentist

4. is / very important / bruising / because / are / your teeth / clean teeth / health ones

/.

Brushing

5. never touches / the dentist / away / keeps / she / unhealthy food / and /.

She

C. Write the second sentence so that it has the similar meaning to the first.

1. What's the matter?

What's

2. Brushing your teeth is very important.

It's

3. I was interested in playing soccer.

Playing soccer was

4. I ate a lot of candy, so I had a bad toothache.

I had a bad toothache

5. You shouldn't eat too much sweet.

You ought

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